### **Presentation: Part 1**

A little care goes a long, long way

Spring Stampex

Saturday 22 February 2014,

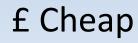
11am



# **Cheap and Expensive Points**

#### £££££ Expensive

	Rarity	20
	Importance	10
£££	Condition	10
££	Treatment	20 (10 + 10)
	Research	15
	Knowledge	20
	Presentation	5





# **Cheap and Expensive Points**

#### fffff Expensive

	Rarity	20
	Importance	10
£££	Condition	10
£	Treatment	20 (Selection)
	Research	15
	Knowledge	20
	Presentation	5

£ Cheap



# Why is exhibiting different?

 Half of the points are for the material you are showing ....

- What you are showing
- 50%

- But half of the points are for philatelic expertise and skill in creating an exhibit
  - How you are showing it
  - 50%



# What do the GREVs say?

What are the GREVs?

General regulations of the FIP for the evaluation of competitive exhibits at FIP exhibitions

What is FIP?

Fédération Internationale de Philatélie



# An evaluation of the overall aesthetic appearance of the exhibit



#### Presentation

Writing up should be clear, concise and relevant

 The method of presentation should show the material to the best effect

 The whole exhibit should show balance: in time, in material, and in appearance



# Make sure that it says what you want it to say ...



# Why begin with presentation?

Because if an exhibit is not attractive, organised, coherent, balanced and complete ...

... any judge will probably start with the idea that the exhibit is not likely to be very good.

This is an exaggeration, but it is fatal to ignore.



#### Presentation

A Fundamental Principle of Exhibit Construction.

If there is no coherent and structured approach to Presentation and Layout ....

.... then Treatment won't be coherent and structured, and it will be hard for the jury to understand.



Presentation isn't just about layout ....



#### **Choice of Material**

- ✓ Aesthetically pleasing
- ✓ Good condition
- ✓ Interesting to look at
- ✓ Interesting contents
- ✓ Helps show knowledge
- ✓ Demonstrates rarity
- ✓ Relevant to the exhibit
- ✓ Is not duplicated
- ✓ Good research material
- ✓ Takes the story forward
- ✓ Is varied in usage and destination



# Thinking about Presentation Balance

- Balance of each page. Ensure the page does not look too quirky
- Balance of each frame. Double sheets and key items in appropriate positions
- Balance of material in the exhibit
- No large chronological gaps



# Thinking about Presentation Cohesion

- Page frames, running headers and flags or Coats of Arms etc.
- Mounts and shapes
- Fonts and use of bold, or italic lettering
- Pages and protectors
- Use of colours
- Illustrations and maps



# Thinking about Presentation Cohesion

- Amount of write up
- Page visual effect
- Exhibition frame visual effect
- Location of key items in the frame
- Story chapters beginning and ending location
- White spaces
- Drawing attention to key items



Why is this important?

It demonstrates knowledge of conservation.

It shows concern for, and pride in the material.

It shows respect for the audience.



#### **Paper**

1. Size: A4 or A3

A3 gives more flexibility, particular for large items and ephemera – acid free: this means alkaline buffered paper, free of lignin and ground wood

**2. Colour:** White, off white, cream – NO dark colours

3. Weight: The best your printer can take

#### 4. Protectors

Good quality, chemically inert polyester, e.g. Melinex®, Mylar™ without surface coatings or plasticisers.

Make sure that they don't fall forward or collapse when they are being mounted. The mounting team will complain and your material might be damaged.



#### Layout

**Frames** around your items – colour and thickness – experiment - **or Card** of contrasting colour for matting (backing) – not useful in Open Philately: Frames around pages can lead to problems.

Typeface must be clear and easy to read

Do not mix too many different typefaces

It is better to use the same typeface

Vary the point size for headings, sub-headings, text, explanation

Use **bold** or *italics* for variations

Print Colour: Black, or a very dark colour

For example brown on cream paper in Traditional Classes



#### **Headers and Footers**

Header on the introductory page with exhibit title to the left

**Header** on following pages with **sub-heading** to the left and **sub-titles** to the right and/or an illustrative **symbol** 

Footer with exhibit title and page number at the bottom right

#### **Point Size:**

Headers – large and/or capital letters

Footers – small and lighter colour, for example a grey tone



#### This is a word document

Clarendon pages 288mm x 218mm

#### Margins

Top 2cm Left 1.5 cm Right 1.5cm Bottom 1.5cm

#### **Fonts**

Gill Sans 12 point
Times New Roman
Arial
Bible Script
Traftur

#### Footer

Denmark, Slesvig and Holstein, Invasion, Occupation and Postal Change: Page 5

The Danish post office beyond the Monarchy	Rendsburg in the Slesvig postal area
The City of Rendsburg¶	Rendsburg in the national 4RBS-area
10 <sup>th</sup> ·July·1852,·Second·weight·class·letter-se	nt:from-Rendsburg-to-Friedrichstadt-in-Slesvig¶
grepaid: with: two-single: 4RBS-Ferslew: stamps, can and: datestamped: cds: Ant- rcular: 12/1852- provided: for single: letters: to- and: from: the: Kin effectively: transferring: Rendsburg: to- Sles	celled: with: mute-cancellers: (earliest: recorded: date),¶  a- :B.P.A.:RENDSBURG:¶  qdom-and-the-Duchy-of-Slesvig-to-Rendsburg-to-be-paid-at-4RBS vig-for-postal-purposes-from-1**-July-1852.¶
Stamps-were-not-valid-for-use-in-the-	·Duchy-of-Holstein- until· I <sup>zt</sup> -July- 1853.¶
9th · November · 1853, · Entire · letter · datestamped · Ant	:  a - B.P.ARENDSBURG- with-4RBS-cancelled-with-
	sent-to-Plön-in-Holstein.¶
The Danish-post office in Rendsb	ourg-closed-on-7 <sup>th</sup> -February-1864.¶
	December State in translation in translation Composition and State of Consequence

Top Left Text Box

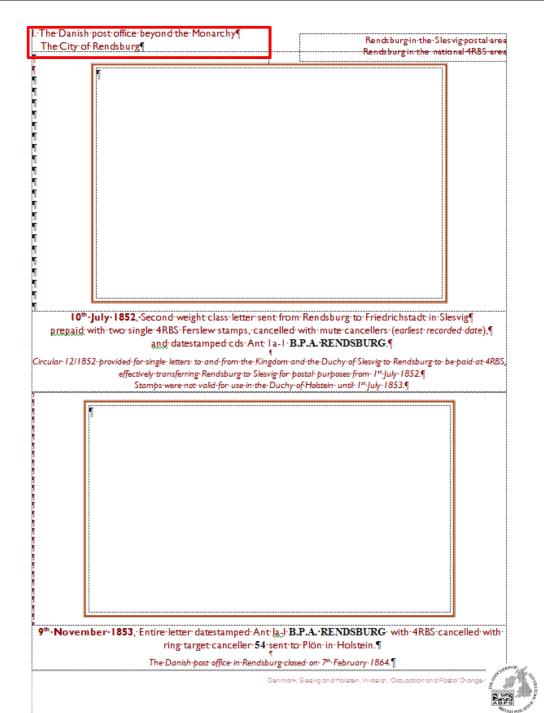
No line

Left to margin

1cm below the top of the page

Is always the Chapter Heading

Never begin a chapter in the middle of a row



#### **Top Right Text Box**

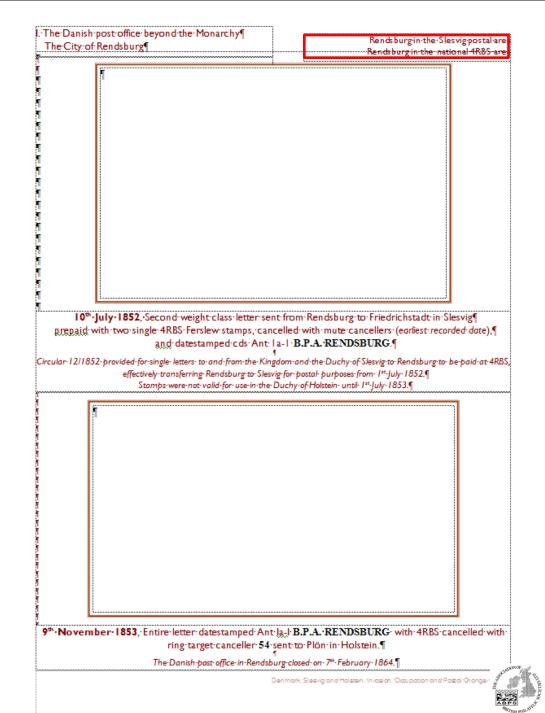
No line

Right to margin

1.3 cm below the top of the page

Describes, in one line, the item(s) on the page

And tells if they are especially important



#### **Bottom Text Box**

No line

Width is margin to margin

**Bottom to Margin** 

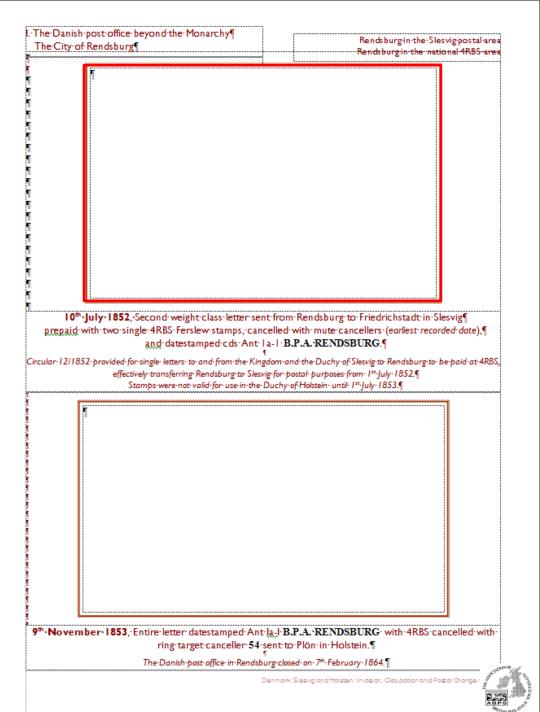
	Rendsburg-in-the-Slesvig-postal-an
The City of Rendsburg¶	Rendsburg in the national 4RBS-ar
<u> </u>	i
10th · luly · 1852 · Second · weight · class · letter · sen	t-from-Rendsburg-to-Friedrichstadt-in-Slesvig¶
prepaid with two single 4RBS Ferslew stamps, can	relled-with-mute-cancellers-(earliest-recorded-date)
	a- ·B.P.A.·RENDSBURG.¶
rcular-17/1857-brovided-tor-single-letters-to-and-trom-the-King	
effectively-transferring-Rendsburg-to-Slesv	ig·for-postal-purposes-from-1 <sup>st</sup> -July-1852.¶
effectively-transferring-Rendsburg-to-Slesv	dom·and·the·Duchy·of·Slesvig to·Rendsburg·to·be·paid·at·4Rb ig·for·postal·purposes·from·1**July·1852.¶ Duchy·of·Holstein·until·1**July·1853.¶
effectively-transferring-Rendsburg-to-Slesv	ig·for-postal-purposes-from-1 <sup>st</sup> -July-1852.¶
effectively-transferring-Rendsburg-to-Slesv	ig·for-þostal-þurþoses-from-1²t-July-1852.¶
effectively-transferring-Rendsburg-to-Slesv	ig·for-þostal-þurþoses-from-1²t-July-1852.¶
effectively-transferring-Rendsburg-to-Slesv	ig·for-þostal-þurþoses-from-1²t-July-1852.¶
effectively-transferring-Rendsburg-to-Slesv	ig·for-postal-purposes-from-1 <sup>st</sup> -July-1852.¶
effectively-transferring-Rendsburg-to-Slesv	ig·for-postal-purposes-from-1 <sup>st</sup> -July-1852.¶
effectively-transferring-Rendsburg-to-Slesv	ig·for-postal-purposes-from-1 <sup>st</sup> -July-1852.¶
effectively-transferring-Rendsburg-to-Slesv	ig·for-þostal-þurþoses-from-1²t-July-1852.¶
effectively-transferring-Rendsburg-to-Slesv	ig·for-þostal-þurþoses-from-1²t-July-1852.¶
effectively-transferring-Rendsburg to-Sleav Stamps-were-not-valid-for-use-in-the-l	ig-for-postal-purposes-from- I**July-1852.¶ Duchy-of-Holstein- until- I**July-1853.¶
effectively-transferring-Rendsburg to-Sleav Stamps-were-not-valid-for-use-in-the-I	ig-for-postal-purposes-from- I**-July-1852.¶ Duchy-of-Holstein- until- I**-July-1853.¶
effectively-transferring-Rendsburg to-Sleav Stamps-were-not-valid-for-use-in-the-I	ig-for-postal-purposes-from- I**July-1852.¶ Duchy-of-Holstein- until- I**July-1853.¶

#### **Top Bounding Box**

No line

Height and Width is 0.5cm wider than the Item being shown

Centred 2.5cm below Page



#### **Centre Text Box**

No line

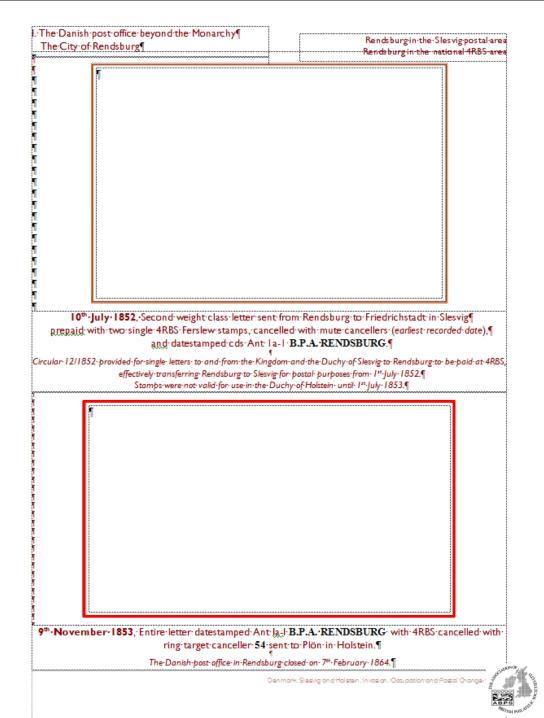
Width is margin to margin i.e. 288mm – 30mm = 258mm

The Danish post office beyond the Monarchy¶ The City of Rendsburg¶	Rendsburgin-the-Slesvig-postal-are Rendsburgin-the-national-4RBS-are
10°°-July-1852,-Second-weight-class-letter-sent	b from Pandeburg to Friedrichet dt. in Servin
prepaid: with: two-single-4RBS-Ferslew-stamps, canc and datestamped cds-Ant-Ta cular-12/1852-provided-for-single-letters-to-and-from-the-Kingo effectively-transferring-Rendsburg-to-Slesvig Stamps-were-not-valid-for-use-in-the-D	a-l·B.P.A.·RENDSBURG.¶ dom·and·the-Duchy·of·Slesvig·to·Rendsburg·to·be·þaid·at·4RB\$ g·for·þostal·þurþoses·from·1¤-July·1852.¶
**•November-1853, Entire-letter-datestamped-Ant-l ring-target-canceller-54-st	ايرا، B.P.A.·RENDSBURG· with 4RBS-cancelled with ent-to-Plön-in-Holstein.¶
	rg·closed-on- 7th. February- 1864.¶

#### **Next Bounding Box**

No line

Height and Width is 0.5cm wider than the Item being shown

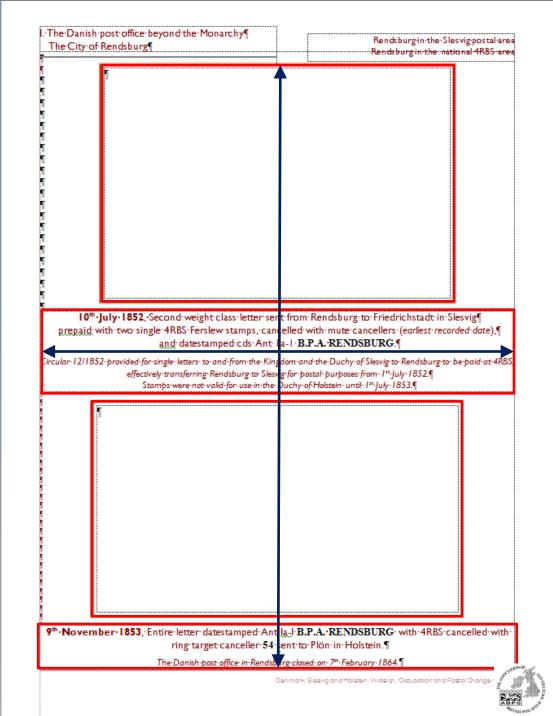


# All four boxes are justified vertically

.·The·Danish·post·office·beyond·the·Monarchy¶ Rendsburg-in-the-Slesvig-postal-area The City of Rendsburg¶ Rendsburg in the national 4RBS area 10th July 1852, Second weight class letter ser t from Rendsburg to Friedrichstadt in Slesvig prepaid with two single 4RBS Ferslew stamps, cancelled with mute cancellers (earliest recorded date),¶ and datestamped cds Ant la-I B.P.A. RENDSBURG. ircular·1211852-þrovided-for-single- letters- to-and-from-the-Kingdom-and-the-Duchy-of-Slesvig-to-Rendsburg-to-be-þaid-at-4RBS effectively-transferring-Rendsburg-to-Slesv g-for-postal-purposes-from-12-July-1852.¶ Stamps-were-not-valid-for-use-in-the-Duchy-of-Holstein-until-1\*\*-July-1853. 9th November 1853, Entire letter datestamped Ant Ja. I.B.P.A. RENDSBURG with 4RBS cancelled with ring target canceller 54 ent to Plön in Holstein. The Danish-post office in Rendsb. rg-closed on 7th February 1864.

4

#### And centred horizontally



### There are many ways ....

- You have to find something which makes you feel comfortable
- Plagiarise, copy and steal
- But make your own way
- It doesn't have to be complicated
- But you should be consistent

# Descriptive header Balanced page Focus on the stamps

#### South Africa 1913-20 King's Head Essays

#### **Mackay Essays**

Competitive designs were invited for a series of stamps for the new Union of South Africa definitive values in January 1911. D. Mackay of North Finchley, London was one of the prize winners. He offered five different designs for a ½d, 1d, 3d, 4d and 5s value. Only the ½d, 1d and 5s proposals were award winners. The Mackay Essays were printed in half tone blocks in strips of five in yellow, brown, red and violet, and the three award winning values also exist in photolitho offset in sepia.

































The ½d, 1d, 3d and 4d in each of the four colours, with the 5s and the three award winning values in photolitho offset in sepia on the next page.



#### South Africa 1913-20 King's Head Specimen Stamps

And again:

Descriptive header

Balanced page

Focus on the stamps























Pairs of the original values issued in September 1913 overprinted 'Specimen'.







Pairs of the three later values were handstamped rather than overprinted with the word 'Specimen'. The 1½d and the 1s3d were issued in 1920, and the £1 was issued in 1916.



#### Yet again:

Descriptive header

Balanced page

Focus on the covers

#### Thlotse Heights Changed to Leribe

The postal agency at Thlotse Heights had it's name changed to Leribe when a post office was opened there. The postage rate to Europe was changed from 3d to 2½d before the top cover was sent, but it was still sent at the old 3d rate.



Cover to Switzerland sent at the 3d rate postmarked Thlotse Heights on 12 May 1892, going via Maseru on 13 May, Bloemfontein in the Orange Free State on 14 May, and Cape Town on 16 May and finally arriving in Neuchatel in Switzerland on 6 June



Cover to Switzerland via the Alsace sent at the 2½d rate postmarked Leribe on 28 May 1898, Ficksburg just across the border in the Orange Free State also on 28 May, then Winburg on 30 May with arrival in Switzerland on 20 June.

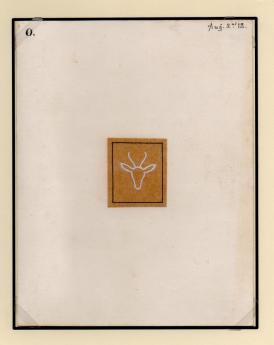


# One Important item per page

**Blank Spaces** 

Item frame

#### **The Selected Watermark**



The springbok head design from the De La Rue Records for the watermark selected. It was marked "O" and submitted on 2 August 1912, along with postal stationery design proposals. This watermark was used for both the smaller size postage and revenue stamps, and the larger size revenue only stamps.



# Important items

One per page

Double line frame

Page balance

#### **Basutoland Official Stamps Usage**

Basutoland decided to follow what several other countries did and overprint stamps for official use. These stamps were intended for government officials to use on external mail sendings, as local official mail was sent free of charge.



An Official cover sent from Maseru to the Director of the Colonial Office Library in London. This was sent at the external rate of 2d for the first ounce.

These were prepared without the consent of the High Commissioner, and were not sold to the public. There were 300 each of ½d, 1d, 2d and 6d overprinted. They were supplied in January 1934 for use by the Secretariat in Maseru. Limited usage is recorded between 28 February 1934 and 8 June 1934. The issue was then withdrawn and the remainders destroyed. Only the following numbers were issued, 24 of the ½d, 34 of the 1d, 54 of the 2d and 27 of the 6d. It is believed that some 10 of each are unused copies.



# Important items

# Shown in bold font

#### South African King's Head Usage in Basutoland - Relief Cancellers



Mohaleshoek A 6d block of four used on a parcel and dated 16 September 1920. This is the only recorded relief (sometimes known as skeleton) canceller for Mohaleshoek, this bring one of two recorded strikes of this canceller.



Qachas Nek A cover sent from Qachas Nek to Johannesburg in May 1927 when the internal rate for South Africa was 1d per ounce. This had been 1d per half ounce, then on 10 May 1920 became 1½d per ounce, then 2d per ounce on 1 January 1921, then dropping back to 1d per ounce on 1 January 1926. This relief canceller was the only one recorded to have been used at Qachas Nek, and this is the only recorded strike of this canceller.



### **ABPS Exhibitions Committee**

c/o British Philatelic Trust
Suite 145E, Business Design Centre
52 Upper Street
London N1 0QH

© ABPS 2014

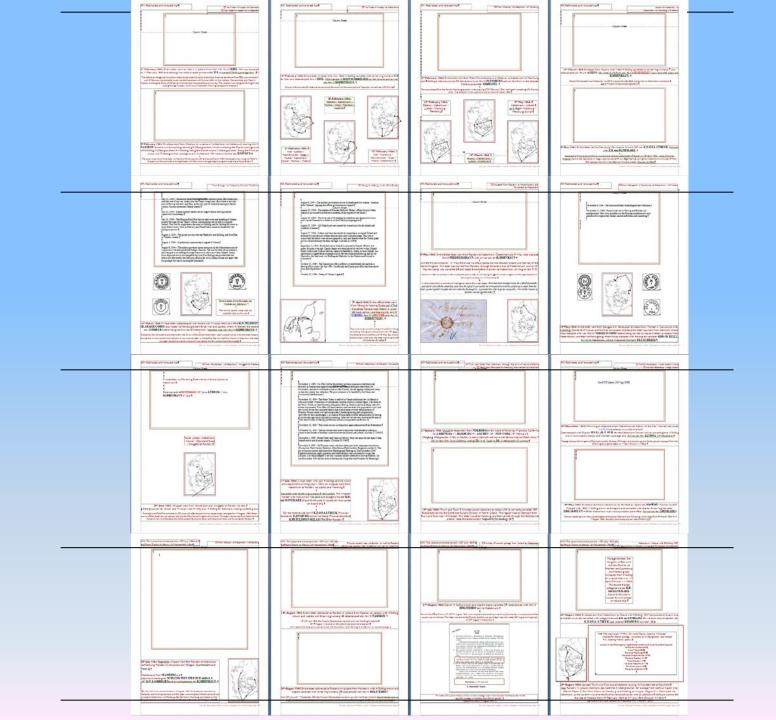


# **Presentation: Part 2**

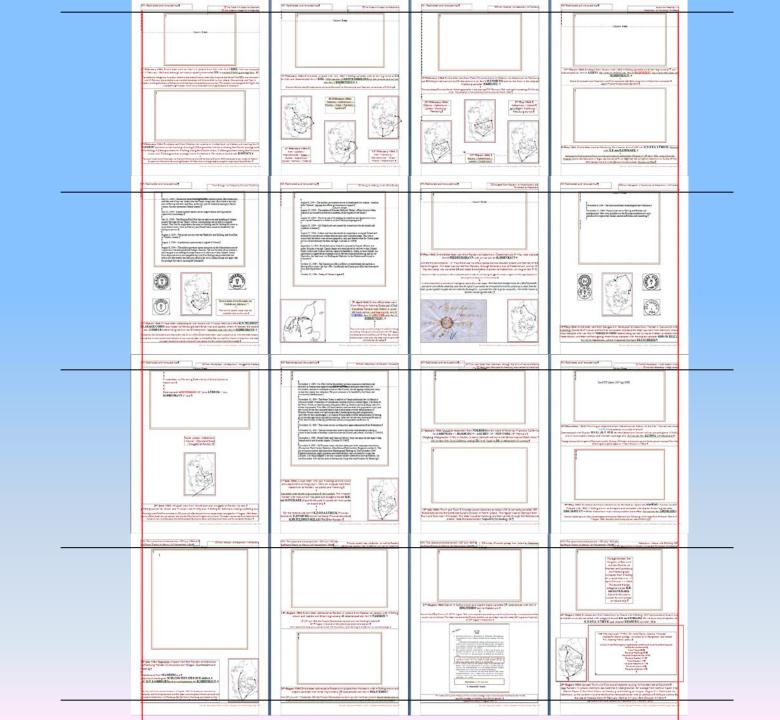
A little care goes a long, long way

Spring Stampex
Saturday 22 February 2014,
11am

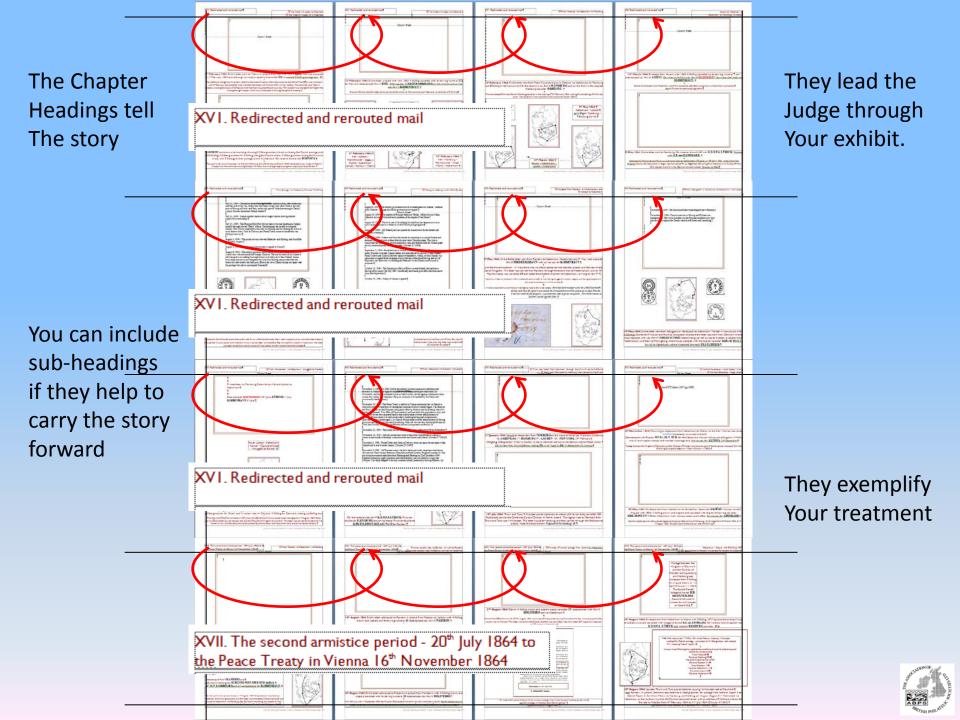


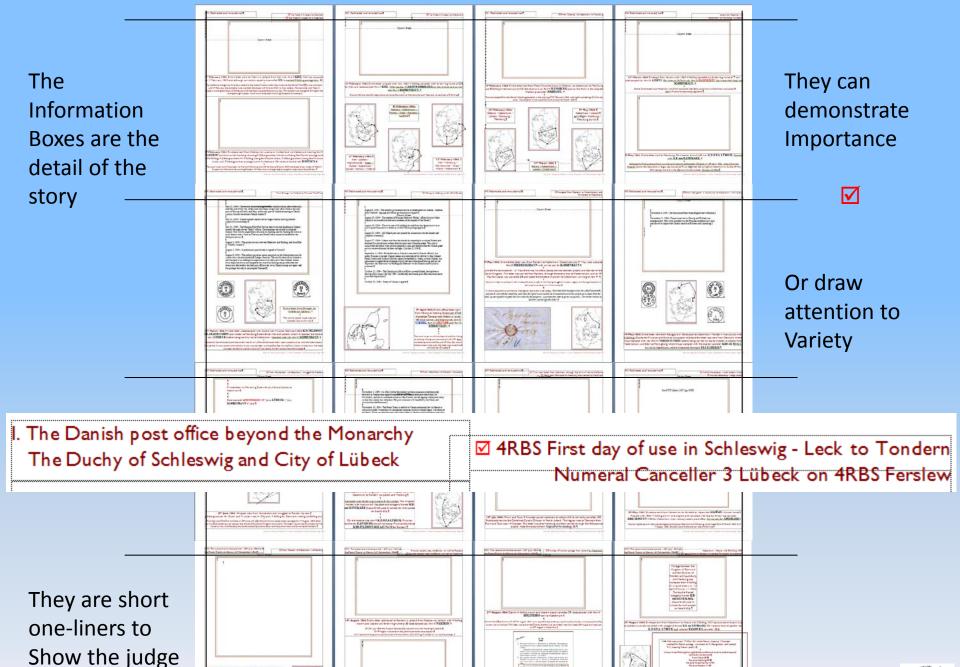












the material



## **Exhibit Structure**

Slesvig: From Danish Duchy to Prussian Province - Early Mail to 1867

Pages	Frame I	Pages	Frame 4
2	Before the Royal mail	49-64	The first postage stamps in Slesvig: Schleswig-Holstein stamps
3-4	The Royal mail 1624-1653	A Secretary of	used in Rendsburg. The 4RBS - Antiqua Date stamps and Mute Cancellers: First Day covers from Denmark and Slesvig
4-8	The Klingenberg and Gyldenløve farmed post		Frame 5
	1653-1711	65-72	The first postage stamps in Slesvig. The 4RBS - Antiqua Date
9-16	The Royal mail - Manuscript markings		stamps and Numeral Cancellers
	Frame 2	73-77	The 1854 issue - Antiqua and Numeral Cancellers
17-21	The Royal mail - Manuscript markings	78-80	The 1858 issue - Antiqua and Numeral Cancellers
22-29	Slesvig and the Napoleonic Wars		Frame 6
30-31	The Introduction of framed post marks	81-96	1862/3 Last years of the Danish post in the Duchy of Slesvig
32	Cholera mail		Frame 7I
	Frame 3	97-104	1864 and the Danish/Austrian-Prussian War
33-36	Handstamped and Manuscript town marks	105-112	Prussian and Austrian Post in the Duchy of Slesvig
37-38	Antiqua II - The one and a half ring datestamp		Frame 8
39-40	Ship mail and the Duchy of Slesvig	113-128	1865-67 - New stamps for Schleswig, Holstein and
41-48	Three Years War 1848-1851. The First		Schleswig-Holstein
	Schleswig Uprising		

## A plan of an eight frame exhibit

## **Exhibit Structure**

Slesvig: From Danish Duchy to Prussian Province - Early Mail to 1867

Pages	Frame I	Pages	Frame 4
2	Before the Royal mail	49-64	The first postage stamps in Slesvig: Schleswig-Holstein stamps
3-4	The Royal mail 1624-1653		used in Rendsburg. The 4RBS - Antiqua Date stamps and Mute Cancellers: First Day covers from Denmark and Slesvig
4-8	The Klingenberg and Gyldenløve farmed post		Frame 5
	1653-1711	65-72	The first postage stamps in Slesvig. The 4RBS - Antiqua Date
9-16	The Royal mail - Manuscript markings		stamps and Numeral Cancellers
	Frame 2	73-77	The 1854 issue - Antiqua and Numeral Cancellers
17-21	The Royal mail - Manuscript markings	78-80	The 1858 issue - Antiqua and Numeral Cancellers
22-29	Slesvig and the Napoleonic Wars		Frame 6
30-31	The Introduction of framed post marks	81-96	1862/3 Last years of the Danish post in the Duchy of Slesvig
32	Cholera mail		Frame 7I
	Frame 3	97-104	1864 and the Danish/Austrian-Prussian War
33-36	Handstamped and Manuscript town marks	105-112	Prussian and Austrian Post in the Duchy of Slesvig
37-38	Antiqua II - The one and a half ring datestamp		Frame 8
39-40	Ship mail and the Duchy of Slesvig	113-128	1865-67 - New stamps for Schleswig, Holstein and
41-48	Three Years War 1848-1851. The First		Schleswig-Holstein
	Schleswig Uprising		

# A plan of an eight frame exhibit



The first postage stamps in Slesvig
Schleswig-Holstein stamps used in
Rendsburg and the 4RBS. 

✓ ✓ April letter to the City of Schleswig
Fig. 1 B.P.A. RENDSBURG & Schleswig-Holstein stamp



8th April 1851, Entire letter sent from Stege in Denmark to Slesvig, four days before this was permitted on 12th April 1851, with 4RBS Ferslew (Plate II, position 87) cancelled with four ring mute canceller and datestamped with cds Ant II STEGE. Ex Schmidt-Andersen. (E)

Posted on the first day of compulsory pen cancellation of stamps (Circular 11/1851), but not so cancelled.

2 Schilling was the fee for a letter of up to 1 loth (about 15.5 grammes in weight) for over five German miles (c.40 kilometres).



One of two 2 Schilling covers known from Rendsburg.

9<sup>th</sup> April 1851, Envelope with 2 Schilling Schleswig-Holstein (Mi2b) as a single franking addressed to Pinneberg in Holstein, and cancelled with barred 34 for Rendsburg. Datestamped with Danish Ant Ia double cds B. P. A. RENDSBURG, with manuscript five (franco). (E)

# The heading in the plan is the same as the heading on the page

#### Pages Frame 4

49-64

The first postage stamps in Slesvig: Schleswig-Holstein stamps used in Rendsburg. The 4RBS - Antiqua Date stamps and Mute Cancellers: First Day covers from Denmark and Slesvig



The first postage stamps in Slesvig

Schleswig-Holstein stamps used in Rendsburg and the 4RBS.

✓ ✓ April letter to the City of Schleswig

Schleswig-Holstein stamp



8<sup>th</sup> April 1851, Entire letter sent from Stege in Denmark to Slesvig, four days before this was permitted on 12<sup>th</sup> April 1851, with 4RBS Ferslew (Plate II, position 87) cancelled with four ring mute canceller and datestamped with cds Ant II STEGE. Ex Schmidt-Andelsen. (E)

Posted on the first day of compulsory pen cancellation of stamps (Circular 11/1851), but not so cancelled

2 Schilling was the fee for a letter of up to 1 loth (about 15.5 grammes in weight) for over five German miles (c.40 kilometres).



orly Mail to 1920

One of two 2 Schilling covers known from Rendsburg.

9<sup>th</sup> April 1851, Envelope with 2 Schilling Schleswig-Holstein (Mi2b) as a single franking addressed to Pinneberg in Holstein, and cancelled with barred 34 for Rendsburg. Datestamped with Danish Ant Ia double cds B. P. A. RENDSBURG, with manuscript five (franco). (E)

The heading in the plan is the same as the heading on the page

The colour of the text is the same as the colour of the cancel



The first postage stamps in Slesvig
Schleswig-Holstein stamps used in
Rendsburg and the 4RBS. 

✓ ✓ April letter to the City of Schleswig
✓ ✓ Antiqua I B.P.A. RENDSBURG & Schleswig-Holstein stamp



8th April 1851, Entire letter sent from Stege in Denmark to Slesvig, four days before this was permitted on 12th April 1851, with 4RBS Ferslew (Plate II, position 87) cancelled with four ring mute canceller and datestamped with cds Ant II STEGE. Ex Schmidt-Andersen. (E)

Posted on the first day of compulsory pen cancellation of stamps (Circular 11/1851), but not so cancelled.

2 Schilling was the fee for a letter of up to 1 loth (about 15.5 grammes in weight) for over five German miles (c.40 kilometres).



One of two 2 Schilling covers known from Rendsburg.

9<sup>th</sup> April 1851, Envelope with 2 Schilling Schleswig-Holstein (Mi2b) as a single franking addressed to Pinneberg in Holstein, and canceled with barred 34 for Rendsburg. Datestamped with Danish Ant Ia double cds B. P. A. RENDSBURG, with manuscript fix (franco). (E)

The heading in the plan is the same as the heading on the page

The colour of the text is the same as the colour of the cancel

The typeface in the text is the same as the typeface in the date stamp



The first postage stamps in Slesvig
Schleswig-Holstein stamps used in
Rendsburg and the 4RBS. 

✓ ✓ April letter to the City of Schleswig
✓ ✓ Antiqua I B.P.A. RENDSBURG & Schleswig-Holstein stamp



8th April 1851, Entire letter sent from Stege in Denmark to Slesvig, four days before this was permitted on 12th April 1851, with 4RBS Ferslew (Plate II, position 87) cancelled with four ring mute canceller and datestamped with cds Ant II STEGE. Ex Schmidt-Andersen. (E)

Posted on the first day of compulsory pen cancellation of stamps (Circular 11/1851), but not so cancelled.

2 Schilling was the fee for a letter of up to 1 loth (about 15.5 grammes in weight) for over five German miles (c.40 kilometres).



One of two 2 Schilling covers known from Rendsburg.

9<sup>th</sup> April 1851, Invelope with 2 Schilling Schleswig-Holstein (Mi2b) as a single franking addressed to Pinneberg in Holstein, and cancelled with barred 34 for Rendsburg.

Datestamped with Danish Ant Le double cds B. P. A. RENDSBURG, with manuscript fco (franco). (E)

The heading in the plan is the same as the heading on the page

The colour of the text is the same as the colour of the cancel

The typeface in the text is the same as the typeface in the date stamp

The date is in bold, the date structure is always the same dd mm yyyy

(Ordinals th rd st)



The first postage stamps in Slesvig
Schleswig-Holstein stamps used in Rendsburg and the 4RBS.

Antiqua B.P.A. RENDSBURG & Schleswig-Holstein stamp

Antiqua B.P.A. RENDSBURG & Schleswig-Holstein stamp

8<sup>th</sup> April 1851, Entire letter sent from Stege in Denmark to Slesvig, four days before this was permitted on 12<sup>th</sup> April 1851, with 4RBS Ferslew (Plate II, position 87) cancelled with four ring mute canceller and datestamped with cds Ant II STEGE. Ex Schmidt-Andersen. (E)

Posted on the first day of compulsory pen cancellation of stamps (Circular 11/1851), but not so cancelled.

2 Schilling was the fee for a letter of up to 1 loth (about 15.5 grammes in weight) for over five German miles (c.40 kilometres).



One of two 2 Schilling covers known from Rendsburg.

9<sup>th</sup> April 1851, Envelope with 2 Schilling Schleswig-Holstein (Mi2b) as a single franking addressed to Pinneberg in Holstein, and cancelled with barred 34 for Rendsburg. Datestamped with Danish Ant Ia double cds B. P. A. RENDSBURG, with manuscript fix (franco). (E)

The heading in the plan is the same as the heading on the page

The colour of the text is the same as the colour of the cancel

The typeface in the text is the same as the typeface in the date stamp

The date is in bold, the date structure is always the same dd mm yyyy (Ordinals <sup>th rd st</sup>)

This is an important piece



The first postage stamps in Slesvig ☑ April letter to the City of Schleswig Schleswig-Holstein stamps used in ☑ Mantiqua I B.P.A. RENDSBURG & Schleswig-Holstein stamp Rendsburg and the 4RBS.



8th April 1851, Entire letter sent from Stege in Denmark to Slesvig, four days before this was permitted on 12th April 1851, with 4RBS Ferslew (Plate II, position 87) cancelled with four ring mute canceller and datestamped with cds Ant II STEGE, Ex Schmidt-Andersen. (E)

Posted on the first day of compulsory pen cancellation of stamps (Circular 11/1851), but not so cancelled.

2 Schilling was the fee for a letter of up to I loth (about 15.5 grammes in weight) for over five German miles (c.40 kilometres).



sura - Eorlu Moil to 1990

One of two 2 Schilling covers known from Rendsburg.

9th April 1851, Expelore with 2 Schilling Schleswig-Holstein (Mi2b)

as a single franking addressed to Pinneberg in Holstein, and cancelled with barred 34 for Roydsburg. Datestamped with Danish Ant Ia double cds B. P. A. RENDSBURG, with manuscript fc (fr nco). (E) The heading in the plan is the same as the heading on the page

The colour of the text is the same as the colour of the cancel

The typeface in the text is the same as the typeface in the date stamp

The date is in bold, the date structure is always the same dd mm yyyy (Ordinals th rd st)

This is an important piece

Manuscript in the text means manuscript on the item



### A page from another exhibit

The same conventions are used throughout

### Why?

Because when you have taught the judge what the conventions are, you don't have to do it again, and again, and again

The judges might view your exhibit 15 minutes in the frames, although they will have used the Introductory Page for Advance preparation

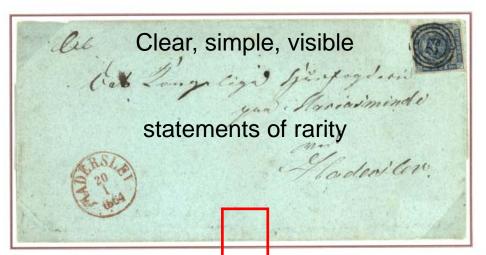
1864: The end of the Danish Post Office beyond the Monarchy

☑ 16 Skilling Poste Restante soldier's letter
 ☑ ☑ Two Skilling locally used in Haderslev



13<sup>th</sup>-January-1864, Single-franking-fourth-weight class-Poste-Restante-cover-sent-from-København-to-*Baron Lövenskiold-Secondlieutenant-ved-2nd-Dragonreginent-5te-Eskadrof* in-Nyborg-with-1863-16-Skilling-cancelled-by-duplex-SJ.JB.P.SPD +-34-for-Sjælland-Railway.-(E)¶

Rare-single-franking.



20th January 1864, 2 Skilling blue used as a single franking on a local letter sent within Haderslev paid with 2 Skilling 1854, cancelled with three ring target numeral canceller 23 and datestamped with cds Ant III HADENSLEV on front and reverse.

From 1<sup>st</sup> January 1861, 17 towns in the Danish possel area were allowed to use 2 Skilling stamps for local use. In the Duchy of Slesvig these included Fensburg, Schleswig and Haderslev.

This example believed to be unique. (E)



# **ABPS Exhibitions Committee**

c/o British Philatelic Trust
Suite 109D, Business Design Centre
52 Upper Street
London N1 0QH

© ABPS 2013

